

Type I Application (Administrative Review)

File #:	
TYPES - PLEASE CHECK ONE: Code Adjustment Final Plat Minor Design Review Property Line Adjustment ADU or Cottage Cluster Design Review	Property Line Consolidation Type I Extension or Type I Minor/Major Modification Type II or Type III Extension or Minor Modification Other: (Explain)
APPLICANT INFORMATION:	
APPLICANT: Kurt Gunderson ADDRESS: 601 E Dartmouth St, Newberg, OR 971 EMAIL ADDRESS: KurtandJanelle@comcast.net	
PHONE: 503-314-0151 MOBILE: sam	
OWNER (if different from above): Same ADDRESS:	PHONE:
	PHONE:
ADDRESS:	
GENERAL INFORMATION:	
PROJECT NAME: Gunderson ADU PROJECT DESCRIPTION/USE: added Shop w/ADU Above	PROJECT LOCATION: 601 E Dartmouth St
MAP/TAX LOT NO. (i.e.3200AB-400): 03223 COMP PLAN DESIGNATION: CURRENT USE: Single Family Residence	ZONE: R-1 SITE SIZE: 8925 ST SO FT CLACRE CL
SURROUNDING USES: NORTH: Residence EAST: Residence	SOUTH; Residence WEST: Residence
SPECIFIC PROJECT CRITERIA AND REQUIREMENTS ARE A	ATTACHED /
General Checklist: Fees Current Title Report Written Crit	teria Response Owner Signature
For detailed checklists, applicable criteria for the written criteri	a response, and number of copies per application type, turn to:
Code Adjustment	
The above statements and information herein contained are in all replans must substantially conform to all standards, regulations, and papplication or submit letters of consent. Incomplete or missing information in the content is the content of the content is the content of the content is the content of t	espects true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. Tentative procedures officially adopted by the City of Newberg. All owners must sign the mation may delay the approval process.
Hell 4/14/2022	Kfel 4/14/202
Applicant Signature Date	Ówner Signature Date
Kunt Gunduson	Kurt Gundneson
Print Name	Print Name

Gunderson ADU

601 E Dartmouth Street

City of Newberg

The proposed development consists of an existing single-story, single-family residence. We propose to add a 20' X 24' Garage with a second story used as an Accessory Dwelling Unit.

The ADU is a 480 SF studio unit with 480 SF Miscellaneous Utility space that will be attaching to the existing Utilities

Type I applications require a written response to applicable criteria to determine whether approval is justified. Please provide a written response to each of the applicable criteria for a Type I design review. Your written response should address how you meet each of the following criteria. (Responses inserted in blue ink)

- (1) Parking. Parking areas shall meet the requirements of § 15.440.010. RESPONSE: The existing structure is a single-family residence, which, per Table 15.440.030, requires (2) parking spaces. The existing condition meets this requirement. An Accessory Dwelling Unit does not require additional parking.
- (2) Setbacks and general requirements: The proposal shall comply with §§ 15.415.010 et seq. dealing with height restrictions and public access; and §§ 15.410.010 et seq. dealing with setbacks, coverage, vision clearance, and yard requirements.

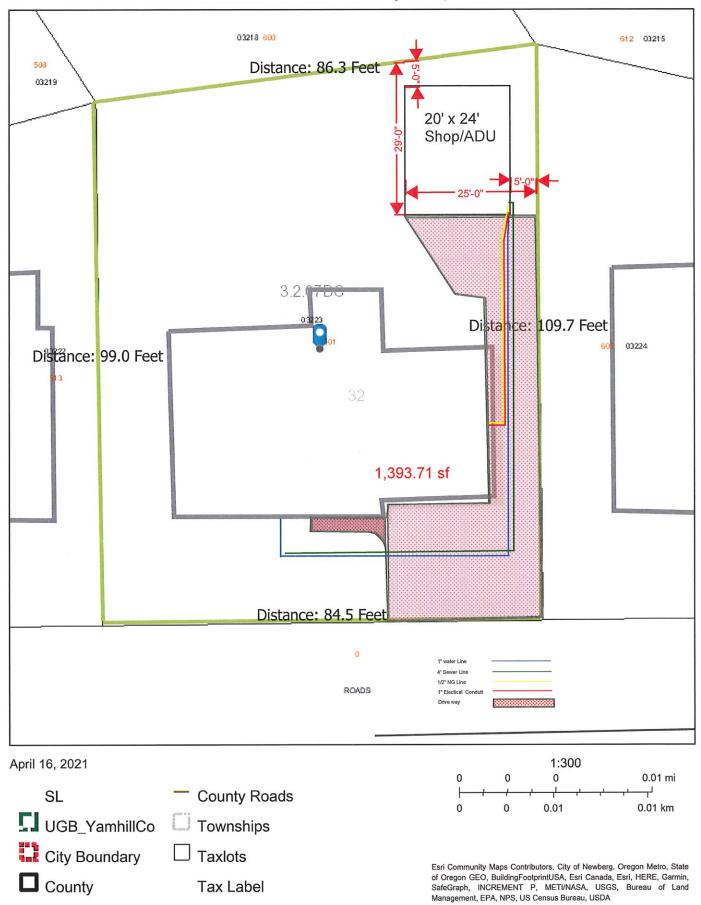
 RESPONSE: All new construction shall comply with required height restrictions, setbacks, lot coverage, vision clearance and yard requirements.
- (3) Landscaping requirements: The proposal shall comply with § 15.420.010 dealing with landscape requirements and landscape screening.

 RESPONSE: Landscape requirements seem to not apply to single-family residences. Existing residence is currently landscaped and shall remain.
- (4) Signs: Signs shall comply with §§ 15.435.010 et seq. dealing with signs. RESPONSE: No signage proposed.
- (5) Zoning district compliance: The proposed use shall be listed as a permitted or conditionally permitted use in the zoning district in which it is located as found in §§ 15.304.010 through 15.328.040 of this code.

RESPONSE: An ADU is permitted outright in the R-1 zone.



Yamhill County Map



Order No.: 1039-3919906

March 25, 2022



775 NE Evans Street McMinnville, OR 97128 Phn - (503)376-7363 Fax - (866)800-7294

YAMHILL COUNTY TITLE UNIT

FAX (866)800-7294

Title Officer: Clayton Carter (503)376-7363 ctcarter@firstam.com

LOT BOOK SERVICE

Kurt Gunderson 601 Dartmouth St Newberg, OR 97132

Attn:

Phone No.: (503)314-0151 - Fax No.: Email: kurtandjanelle@comcast.net

Re:

Fee: \$300.00

We have searched our Tract Indices as to the following described property:

Lot 14, Block 4, BARCLAY FARMS, in the City of Newberg, Yamhill County, Oregon.

and as of March 21, 2022 at 8:00 a.m.

We find that the last deed of record runs to

Kurt Gunderson and Rebecca Janelle Gunderson, as tenants by the entirety

We find the following apparent encumbrances within ten (10) years prior to the effective date hereof:

- 1. The rights of the public in and to that portion of the premises herein described lying within the limits of streets, roads and highways.
- 2. Easement, including terms and provisions contained therein:

Recording Information:

May 08, 1979, Film Volume 139, Page 1548, Deed and

Mortgage Records

In Favor of:

Portland General Electric Company, an Oregon

Corporation

For:

Underground distribution and electric lines and

appurtenances

Lot Book Service Guarantee No.: 1039-3919906

Page 2 of 3

3. Covenants, conditions, restrictions and/or easements; but deleting any covenant, condition or restriction indicating a preference, limitation or discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex, handicap, family status, or national origin to the extent such covenants, conditions or restrictions violate Title 42, Section 3604(c), of the United States Codes:

Recording Information: August 03, 1979, Film Volume 142, Page 1156, Deed and

Mortgage Records

Modification and/or amendment by instrument:

Recording Information: September 04, 1980 as Film Volume 154, Page 197, Deed and

Mortgage Records

Modification and/or amendment by instrument:

Recording Information: October 24, 1980, Film Volume 155, Page 1548, Deed and Mortgage

Records

4. Deed of Trust and the terms and conditions thereof.

Grantor/Trustor: Kurt Gunderson and Rebecca Janelle Gunderson, as tenants by the

entirety

Grantee/Beneficiary: Mortgage Electronic Registration Systems, Inc., MERS solely as a

nominee for Nations Direct Mortgage, LLC, its successors and

assigns

Trustee: First American Title Company of Oregon

Amount: \$335,500.00 Recorded: December 18, 2020

Recording Information: Instrument No. 202022924, Deed and Mortgage Records

We have also searched our General Index for Judgments and State and Federal Liens against the Grantee(s) named above and find:

NONE

We find the following unpaid taxes and city liens:

NOTE: Taxes for the year 2021-2022 PAID IN FULL

Tax Amount: \$3,276.15 Map No.: \$3207DD 03223

Property ID: 370636 Tax Code No.: 29.0

1. City liens, if any, of the City of Newberg.

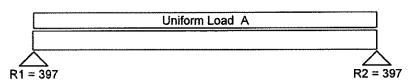
THIS IS NOT a title report since no examination has been made of the title to the above described property. Our search for apparent encumbrances was limited to our Tract Indices, and therefore above listings do not include additional matters which might have been disclosed by an examination of the record title. We assume no liability in connection with this Lot Book Service and will not be responsible for errors or omissions therein. The charge for this service will not include supplemental reports, rechecks or other services.



Illegal Restrictive Covenants

Please be advised that any provision contained in this document, or in a document that is attached, linked, or referenced in this document, that under applicable law illegally discriminates against a class of individuals based upon personal characteristics such as race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, familial status, disability, national origin, or any other legally protected class, is illegal and unenforceable by law.

		V2010 NCC//		orthwest Reg # 5	201 00100							
G2020AD Ga	rage Plan		Garage	Door Header								
B01		Date: 12/04/13										
<u>Selection</u>	4x 12 DF-L #2		Lu = 0.0 Ft									
Conditions	NDS 2012											
	Min Bearing Area	R1= 0.6 in ²	R2= 0.6 in ²	(1.5) DL Defl= 0	.07 in							
<u>Data</u>	Beam Span	16.0 ft	Reaction 1 L	L 240#	Reaction 2 LL	240 #						
	Beam Wt per ft	9.57 #	Reaction 1 T	L. 397#	Reaction 2 TL	397 #						
	Bm Wt Included	153 #	Maximum V	397 #								
	Max Moment	1586 #	Max V (Redu	iced) 350#								
	TL Max Defl	L/240	TL Actual De	fl L/>1000								
	LL Max Defl	L/360	LL Actual De	fl L/>1000								
<u>Attributes</u>	Section (in³)	Shear (in²)	TL Defi (in) LL Defl								
Actual	73.83	39.38	0.13	0.07								
Critical	19.23	2.92	0.80	0.53								
Status	OK	OK	OK	OK								
Ratio	26%	7%	16%	12%								
		Fb (psi)	Fv (psi)	E (psi x mil)	Fc <u> (psi) </u>							
<u>Values</u>	Reference Values	900	180	1.6	625							
	Adjusted Values	990	180	1.6	625							
<u>Adjustments</u>	CF Size Factor	1.100										
	Cd Duration	1.00	1.00									
	Cr Repetitive	1.00										
	Ch Shear Stress		N/A									
	Cm Wet Use	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00							
	Cl Stability	1.0000	Rb = 0.00 L	.e = 0.00 Ft								
Loads		Jniform LL: 3	10 U	niform TL: 40 = /								



SPAN = 16 FT

Uniform and partial uniform loads are lbs per lineal ft.



MiTek USA, Inc.

MiTek USA, Inc. 400 Sunrise Avenue, Suite 270 Roseville, CA 95661 Telephone 916-755-3571

Re: 12217

Custom Home Design

The truss drawing(s) referenced below have been prepared by MiTek USA, Inc. under my direct supervision based on the parameters provided by Tecna Industries.

Pages or sheets covered by this seal: R70487075 thru R70487076

My license renewal date for the state of Oregon is December 31, 2022.

SSTERED PROFESSION PRO

OREGON OF OREGON OF THE PRES. 12/31/2012

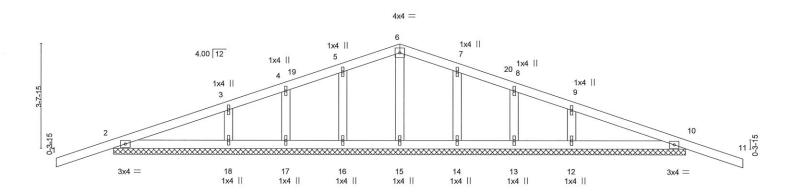
April 18,2022

Reinmuth, Dustin

IMPORTANT NOTE: The seal on these truss component designs is a certification that the engineer named is licensed in the jurisdiction(s) identified and that the designs comply with ANSI/TPI 1. These designs are based upon parameters shown (e.g., loads, supports, dimensions, shapes and design codes), which were given to MiTek or TRENCO. Any project specific information included is for MiTek's or TRENCO's customers file reference purpose only, and was not taken into account in the preparation of these designs. MiTek or TRENCO has not independently verified the applicability of the design parameters or the designs for any particular building. Before use, the building designer should verify applicability of design parameters and properly incorporate these designs into the overall building design per ANSI/TPI 1, Chapter 2.

- 1	Job		Truss	Truss Type		Qty	Ply	Custom Home Design		
			6.5359			72				R70487075
	12217		E1	Common Supported Gable	:	2	1			
Į								Job Reference (optional)		
	Tecna Industries	, McN	Minnville, OR - 97128,			1	3.430 s Au	g 16 2021 MiTek Industries, Inc.	Fri Apr 15 15:43:58 2	2022 Page 1
					ID:19poHb	Wu3jyZO	eSJTM6ks	S1zQQwz-yIA091VXrKz7XWrhPn	ZDRDuanY u6?LA	nVK0gzQQjI
	-2-0-0	1		10-0-0				20-0-0		22-0-0
	2-0-0	1		10-0-0	1			10-0-0		2-0-0

Scale = 1:38.5



	20-0-0											
LOADING	VI /	SPACING-	2-0-0	CSI.		DEFL.	in	(loc)	l/defl	L/d	PLATES	GRIP
TCLL	25.0	Plate Grip DOL	1.15	TC	0.21	Vert(LL)	-0.02	11	n/r	120	MT20	220/195
TCDL	7.0	Lumber DOL	1.15	BC	0.07	Vert(CT)	-0.02	11	n/r	120		
BCLL	0.0 *	Rep Stress Incr	NO	WB	0.04	Horz(CT)	0.00	10	n/a	n/a		
BCDL	10.0	Code IRC2018/TF	PI2014	Matri	x-R						Weight: 80 lb	FT = 20%

LUMBER-

2X4 DF No.1&Btr G TOP CHORD BOT CHORD 2X4 DF No.1&Btr G 2X4 DF Std G **OTHERS**

BRACING-

TOP CHORD **BOT CHORD** Structural wood sheathing directly applied or 6-0-0 oc purlins.

Rigid ceiling directly applied or 10-0-0 oc bracing.

REACTIONS. All bearings 20-0-0.

(lb) - Max Horz 2=51(LC 10)

Max Uplift All uplift 100 lb or less at joint(s) 2, 10, 16, 17, 18, 14, 13, 12

All reactions 250 lb or less at joint(s) 15, 16, 17, 14, 13 except 2=310(LC 1), 10=310(LC 1),

18=273(LC 23), 12=273(LC 24)

FORCES. (lb) - Max. Comp./Max. Ten. - All forces 250 (lb) or less except when shown.

NOTES-

- 1) Unbalanced roof live loads have been considered for this design.
- 2) Wind: ASCE 7-16; Vult=120mph (3-second gust) Vasd=95mph; TCDL=4.0psf; BCDL=6.0psf; h=20ft; Cat. II; Exp B; Enclosed; MWFRS (envelope) gable end zone and C-C Corner(3E) -2-0-0 to 1-7-3, Exterior(2N) 1-7-3 to 6-4-13, Corner(3R) 6-4-13 to 13-7-3, Exterior(2N) 13-7-3 to 18-4-13, Corner(3E) 18-4-13 to 22-0-0 zone; C-C for members and forces & MWFRS for reactions shown; Lumber DOL=1.15 plate grip DOL=1.15
- 3) Truss designed for wind loads in the plane of the truss only. For studs exposed to wind (normal to the face), see Standard Industry Gable End Details as applicable, or consult qualified building designer as per ANSI/TPI 1.
- 4) As requested, plates have not been designed to provide for placement tolerances or rough handling and erection conditions. It is the responsibility of the fabricator to increase plate sizes to account for these factors.
- 5) Gable requires continuous bottom chord bearing.
- 6) Gable studs spaced at 2-0-0 oc.
- 7) This truss has been designed for a 10.0 psf bottom chord live load nonconcurrent with any other live loads.
- 8) * This truss has been designed for a live load of 20.0psf on the bottom chord in all areas where a rectangle 3-6-0 tall by 2-0-0 wide will fit between the bottom chord and any other members.
- 9) A plate rating reduction of 20% has been applied for the green lumber members.
- 10) Provide mechanical connection (by others) of truss to bearing plate capable of withstanding 100 lb uplift at joint(s) 2, 10, 16, 17, 18, 14, 13, 12,
- 11) This truss is designed in accordance with the 2018 International Residential Code sections R502.11.1 and R802.10.2 and referenced standard ANSI/TPI 1.



EXPIRES: 12/31/2022 April 18,2022

👠 WARNING - Verify design parameters and READ NOTES ON THIS AND INCLUDED MITEK REFERENCE PAGE MII-7473 rev. 5/19/2020 BEFORE USE.

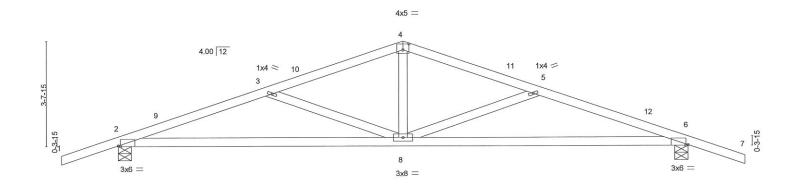
Design valid for use only with MiTek® connectors. This design is based only upon parameters shown, and is for an individual building component, not Design Valid for use only with Mil exe connectors. This design is based only upon parameters shown, and us for an individual building component, not a truss system. Before use, the building designer must verify the applicability of design parameters and properly incorporate this design into the overall building design. Bracing indicated is to prevent buckling of individual truss web and/or chord members only. Additional temporary and permanent bracing is always required for stability and to prevent collapse with possible personal injury and properly damage. For general guidance regarding the fabrication, storage, delivery, erection and bracing of trusses and truss systems, see

ANSITPH Quality Criteria, DSB-89 and BCSI Building Component Safety Information** available from Truss Plate Institute, 2670 Crain Highway, Suite 203 Waldorf, MD 20601



Job	Truss	Truss Type		Qty	Ply	Custom Home Design	0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000
The contractor	100000	No. No.		200			R70487076
12217	R1	Common		11	1		
CATO SALES	100000			2011		Job Reference (optional)	
Tecna Industries,	McMinnville, OR - 97128,				8.430 s Au	g 16 2021 MiTek Industries, Inc. Fri Apr 15 15:43	:59 2022 Page 1
	,		ID:I9poHbWu3	jyZ0eSJT	M6kS1zQ	Qwz-QykOMNW9cd5_9gQtyUVomem2BAlCdWO	UPREuY7zQQjk
-2-0-0	5-4-14	10-0-	0 ,	14-	7-2	20-0-0	22-0-0
2-0-0	5-4-14	4-7-2	2	4-7	7-2	5-4-14	2-0-0

Scale = 1:38.5



	H		-	20-0-0 10-0-0								
Plate Offse	ets (X,Y)	[2:0-0-14,Edge], [4:0-2-8,	0-2-8], [6:0-0-	14,Edge]								
LOADING TCLL TCDL BCLL	(psf) 25.0 7.0 0.0 *	SPACING- Plate Grip DOL Lumber DOL Rep Stress Incr	2-0-0 1.15 1.15 NO	CSI. TC BC WB	0.28 0.64 0.22	DEFL. Vert(LL) Vert(CT) Horz(CT)	in -0.14 -0.44 0.06	(loc) 6-8 6-8	l/defl >999 >529 n/a	L/d 240 180 n/a	PLATES MT20	GRIP 220/195
BCDL	10.0	Code IRC2018/TF		Matrix		11012(01)	0.00	Ü	IIIa	11/4	Weight: 79 lb	FT = 20%

BRACING-

TOP CHORD

BOT CHORD

LUMBER-

REACTIONS.

2X4 DF No.1&Btr G TOP CHORD BOT CHORD 2X4 DF No.1&Btr G 2X4 DF Std G WEBS

(size) 2=0-5-8. 6=0-5-8

Max Horz 2=51(LC 10) Max Uplift 2=-138(LC 6), 6=-138(LC 7)

Max Grav 2=963(LC 1), 6=963(LC 1)

FORCES. (lb) - Max. Comp./Max. Ten. - All forces 250 (lb) or less except when shown.

TOP CHORD 2-3=-1790/270, 3-4=-1349/187, 4-5=-1349/187, 5-6=-1790/270

2-8=-172/1640, 6-8=-172/1640 **BOT CHORD**

WEBS 4-8=0/532, 5-8=-472/153, 3-8=-472/153

NOTES-

1) Unbalanced roof live loads have been considered for this design.

- 2) Wind: ASCE 7-16; Vult=120mph (3-second gust) Vasd=95mph; TCDL=4.0psf; BCDL=6.0psf; h=20ft; Cat. II; Exp B; Enclosed; MWFRS (envelope) gable end zone and C-C Exterior(2E) -2-0-0 to 1-7-3, Interior(1) 1-7-3 to 6-4-13, Exterior(2R) 6-4-13 to 13-7-3, Interior(1) 13-7-3 to 18-4-13, Exterior(2E) 18-4-13 to 22-0-0 zone; C-C for members and forces & MWFRS for reactions shown; Lumber DOL=1.15 plate grip DOL=1.15
- 3) As requested, plates have not been designed to provide for placement tolerances or rough handling and erection conditions. It is the responsibility of the fabricator to increase plate sizes to account for these factors.
- 4) This truss has been designed for a 10.0 psf bottom chord live load nonconcurrent with any other live loads.
- 5) *This truss has been designed for a live load of 20.0psf on the bottom chord in all areas where a rectangle 3-6-0 tall by 2-0-0 wide will fit between the bottom chord and any other members.
- 6) A plate rating reduction of 20% has been applied for the green lumber members.
- 7) Provide mechanical connection (by others) of truss to bearing plate capable of withstanding 100 lb uplift at joint(s) except (jt=lb) 2=138 6=138
- 8) This truss is designed in accordance with the 2018 International Residential Code sections R502.11.1 and R802.10.2 and referenced standard ANSI/TPI 1.



Structural wood sheathing directly applied or 4-9-11 oc purlins.

Rigid ceiling directly applied or 10-0-0 oc bracing.

EXPIRES: 12/31/2022 April 18,2022

🛕 WARNING - Verify design parameters and READ NOTES ON THIS AND INCLUDED MITEK REFERENCE PAGE MII-7473 rev. 5/19/2020 BEFORE USE.

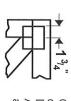
Design valid for use only with MiTek® connectors. This design is based only upon parameters shown, and is for an individual building component, not a truss system. Before use, the building designer must verify the applicability of design parameters and properly incorporate this design into the overall building design. Bracing indicated is to prevent buckling of individual truss web and/or chord members only. Additional temporary and permanent bracing is always required for stability and to prevent collapse with possible personal injury and property damage. For general guidance regarding the fabrication, storage, delivery, erection and bracing of trusses and truss systems, see ANSI/TP11 Quality Criteria, DSB-89 and BCSI Building Component Safety Information available from Truss Plate Institute, 2670 Crain Highway, Suite 203 Waldorf, MD 20801



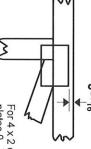
MiTek USA, Inc. 400 Sunrise Avenue, Suite 270 Roseville, CA 95661

Symbols

PLATE LOCATION AND ORIENTATION



Center plate on joint unless x, y offsets are indicated. Dimensions are in ft-in-sixteenths. Apply plates to both sides of truss and fully embed teeth.



For 4 x 2 orientation, locate plates 0- $\frac{1}{16}$ " from outside edge of truss.

This symbol indicates the required direction of slots in connector plates.

* Plate location details available in MiTek 20/20 software or upon request.

PLATE SIZE



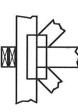
The first dimension is the plate width measured perpendicular to slots. Second dimension is the length parallel to slots.

LATERAL BRACING LOCATION



Indicated by symbol shown and/or by text in the bracing section of the output. Use T or I bracing if indicated.

BEARING



Indicates location where bearings (supports) occur. Icons vary but reaction section indicates joint number where bearings occur. Min size shown is for crushing only

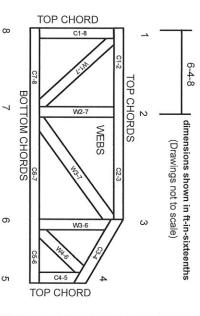
Industry Standards:

ANSI/TPI1: National Design Specification for Metal Plate Connected Wood Truss Construction

DSB-89: Des BCSI: Buil

Design Standard for Bracing.
Building Component Safety Information,
Guide to Good Practice for Handling,
Installing & Bracing of Metal Plate
Connected Wood Trusses.

Numbering System



JOINTS ARE GENERALLY NUMBERED/LETTERED CLOCKWISE AROUND THE TRUSS STARTING AT THE JOINT FARTHEST TO THE LEFT.

CHORDS AND WEBS ARE IDENTIFIED BY END JOINT NUMBERS/LETTERS.

PRODUCT CODE APPROVALS

ICC-ES Reports:

ESR-1311, ESR-1352, ESR1988 ER-3907, ESR-2362, ESR-1397, ESR-3282

Trusses are designed for wind loads in the plane of the truss unless otherwise shown.

Lumber design values are in accordance with ANSI/TPI 1 section 6.3 These truss designs rely on lumber values established by others.

© 2012 MiTek® All Rights Reserved



MiTek Engineering Reference Sheet: MII-7473 rev. 5/19/2020

General Safety Notes

Failure to Follow Could Cause Property Damage or Personal Injury

- Additional stability bracing for truss system, e.g. diagonal or X-bracing, is always required. See BCSI
- Truss bracing must be designed by an engineer, For wide truss spacing, individual lateral braces themselves may require bracing, or alternative Tor | bracing should be considered.
- Never exceed the design loading shown and never stack materials on inadequately braced trusses.

ω

- Provide copies of this truss design to the building designer, erection supervisor, property owner and all other interested parties.
- Cut members to bear tightly against each other

5

- Place plates on each face of truss at each joint and embed fully. Knots and wane at joint locations are regulated by ANSI/TPI 1.
- Design assumes trusses will be suitably protected from the environment in accord with ANSI/TPI 1.
- Unless otherwise noted, moisture content of lumber shall not exceed 19% at time of fabrication.
- Unless expressly noted, this design is not applicable for use with fire retardant, preservative treated, or green lumber.
- Camber is a non-structural consideration and is the responsibility of truss fabricator. General practice is to camber for dead load deflection.
- Plate type, size, orientation and location dimensions indicated are minimum plating requirements.
- Lumber used shall be of the species and size, and in all respects, equal to or better than that specified.
- Top chords must be sheathed or purlins provided at spacing indicated on design.
- Bottom chords require lateral bracing at 10 ft. spacing, or less, if no ceiling is installed, unless otherwise noted.
- Connections not shown are the responsibility of others.
- Do not cut or alter truss member or plate without prior approval of an engineer.
- 17. Install and load vertically unless indicated otherwise.
- Use of green or treated lumber may pose unacceptable environmental, health or performance risks. Consult with project engineer before use.
- Review all portions of this design (front, back, words and pictures) before use. Reviewing pictures alone is not sufficient.
- Design assumes manufacture in accordance with ANSI/TPI 1 Quality Criteria.
- 21. The design does not take into account any dynamic or other loads other than those expressly stated.

